2018 national curriculum tests

Key stage 1

English grammar, punctuation and spelling test mark schemes

Paper 1: spelling

Paper 2: questions



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1. Introduction

The Standards and Testing Agency (STA) is responsible for the development and delivery of national tests and assessments. STA is an executive agency of the Department for Education.

The 2018 tests assess the national curriculum. This test has been developed to meet the specification set out in the <u>test framework</u>¹ for English grammar, punctuation and spelling at key stage 1.

A new test and new mark schemes will be produced each year.

The key stage 1 tests can be used and marked internally within schools to inform teacher assessment.

Scaled score conversion tables are not included in this document. Conversion tables will be produced as part of the standards maintenance process. <u>Scaled score conversion tables</u>² for the 2018 tests will be published in June 2018.

The mark schemes are provided to use when marking pupils' responses. The pupil examples are based on responses gathered from the test trialling process.

2. Structure of the test

The key stage 1 English grammar, punctuation and spelling test materials comprise:

- Paper 1: spelling (20 marks)
- Paper 2: questions (20 marks).

3. Content domain coverage

The 2018 test meets the specification in the test framework. Tables 1 and 2 set out the areas of the content domain that are assessed in Papers 1 and 2.

4. Internal moderation procedures

We recommend those who are involved in marking the key stage 1 tests undertake moderation activity to ensure marking is consistent across their school.

¹ www.gov.uk/government/publications/key-stage-1-english-grammar-punctuation-and-spelling-test-framework

² www.gov.uk/guidance/scaled-scores-at-key-stage-1

5. Paper 1: spelling

5.1 Content domain coverage for Paper 1: spelling

This information is provided in the mark schemes in Table 1.

5.2 General marking guidance for Paper 1: spelling

The following guidance applies to all questions in Paper 1. Please read this carefully before applying the individual mark schemes.

- If a pupil makes more than one attempt, it must be clear which answer the pupil wishes to be marked.
- If a pupil makes two or more attempts and it is not clear which answer should be considered, the mark is not awarded.
- Pupils can answer in upper or lower case, or a mixture of the two. The exception
 to this is for days of the week, which must be written with an initial capital letter
 for the mark to be awarded.
- If a pupil has answered with the correct sequence of letters but has incorrectly inserted an apostrophe or a hyphen, the mark is not awarded.
- If a pupil has answered with the correct sequence of letters but these have been separated into clearly divided components, with or without a hyphen, the mark is not awarded.
- If a pupil uses a reversed letter, it must be unambiguous for the award of the mark. Markers may refer to the pupil's handwriting in the rest of the paper to decide whether or not the letter is ambiguous.
- Crossed-out answers that have not been replaced by a further attempt should not be awarded the mark.

5.3 Pupil version of Paper 1: spelling

Spelling			
P. We are going out		11. I threw the and moved my counter.	0
1. Sharks live in the	0	12. The glided slowly across the pond.	0
2. Amy explored the with a torch.	0	13. The was on a secret mission.	0
3. The made a nest.	0	14. The owl flew the rooftops.	0
4. That joke was really	0	15. We put in the fruit salad.	0
5. Protect your from the sun.	0	16. The came off my toy car.	0
6. The leaves from the trees.	0	17. Our shop sells vegetables.	0
7. We learnt about the river in the country.	0	18. The umbrella is because it is broken.	0
8. The shop was	0	19. A sharp pencil makes it to draw.	0
9. Turn when you get to the park.	0	20. The train left the	0
10. My slippers are soft and	0	End of spelling test	
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6. Mark schemes for Paper 1: spelling

Information relating to the content domain reference codes can be found in the key stage 1 English grammar, punctuation and spelling test framework.

Table 1: Mark schemes and content domain references for Paper 1

Qu.	Spelling	М.	Primary content domain reference	Secondary content domain reference
1	sea	1	S36 – homophones and near-homophones	S8 – vowel digraphs and trigraphs
2	cave	1	S4 – the /v/ sound at the end of words	
3	bird	1	S8 – vowel digraphs and trigraphs	
4	funny	1	S9 – words ending in -y (/i:/ or /ɪ/)	
5	skin	1	S11 – using k for the /k/ sound	
6	fall	1	S27 - the /ɔ:/ sound spelt a before / and //	
7	longest	1	S7 – adding -er and -est to adjectives where no change is needed in the root word	
8	closed	1	S25 – adding the endings -ing, -ed, -er, -est and -y to words ending in -e with a consonant before it	
9	right	1	S8 – vowel digraphs and trigraphs	S36 – homophones and near-homophones
10	warm	1	S32 - the /ɔ:/ sound spelt ar after w	
11	dice	1	S15 - the /s/ sound spelt c before e, i and y	
12	swan	1	S30 – the p / sound spelt a after w and qu	
13	spy	1	S22 - the /aɪ/ sound spelt -y at the end of words	
14	above	1	S28 – the /n/ sound spelt o	S4 – the /v/ sound at the end of words
15	grapes	1	S5 – adding -s and -es to words (plural of nouns and the third-person singular of verbs)	
16	wheel	1	S10 – new consonant spellings ph and wh	
17	local	1	S20 - the /// or /ə// sound spelt -a/ at the end of words	
18	useless	1	S34 - the suffixes -ment, -ness, -ful, -less and -ly	
19	easier	1	S24 – adding -ed, -ing, -er and -est to a root word ending in -y with a consonant before it	
20	station	1	S35 – words ending in -tion	
To	otal marks	20		

7. Paper 2: questions

7.1 Content domain coverage for Paper 2: questions

Table 2 sets out the content domain coverage for Paper 2. Information relating to these codes can be found in the key stage 1 English grammar, punctuation and spelling test framework.

Table 2: Content domain coverage for Paper 2

	G1	G2	G3	G4	G5	G6
	Grammatical terms / word classes	Functions of sentences	Combining words, phrases and clauses	Verb tenses and consistency	Punctuation	Vocabulary
1			1			
2	1					
3	1					
4						1
5	1					
6					1	
7	1					
8						1
9			1			
10					1	
11					1	
12				1		
13		1				
14	1					
15				1		
16					1	
17				1		
18					1	
19		1			1	

7.2 General marking guidance for Paper 2: questions

To ensure consistency of marking, the most frequent procedural queries are listed in Table 3, along with the action you should take. The following guidance applies to all questions in Paper 2. Please read this carefully before applying the individual mark schemes.

Table 3: General marking principles for Paper 2

Question type	Accept	Do not accept
Tick boxes and tables	 any unambiguous indication of the correct answer, e.g. the box is crossed rather than ticked the correct answer is circled rather than ticked correct answers that replace a crossed-out attempt 	answers in which more than the required number of boxes have been ticked
Circling of the answer	 any unambiguous indication of the correct answer, e.g. the answer is underlined the answer is enclosed within a box 	 answers in which more than the required number of words have been circled answers in which the correct answer is encircled, together with more than half of any surrounding words
Drawing lines to 'match' boxes	lines that do not touch the boxes, provided the intention is clear	multiple lines drawn to/from the same box (unless this is a question requirement)
Writing or inserting punctuation	correctly formed punctuation that is clear, unambiguous and recognisable as the required punctuation mark	 punctuation that is ambiguous, e.g. it is unclear whether the mark is a comma or full stop incorrectly formed punctuation marks, e.g. an inverted or reversed question mark

Question type	Accept	Do not accept
Additional punctuation	answers that are punctuated correctly according to the mark scheme, even if additional punctuation has been attempted incorrectly Pupils may try to use inverted commas around spoken words. This is beyond the key stage 1 programme of study and should not be taken into account when considering whether the answer is correct according to the mark scheme.	answers that do not meet the mark scheme criteria
Spelling (in Paper 2 only)	incorrect spellings of the correct answer, unless specific mark scheme guidance is given to require a correct spelling	incorrect spellings of answers for which the mark scheme requires correct spelling For questions assessing contracted forms, verb forms, plurals, prefixes and suffixes, correct spelling is generally required.
Answers outside the expected space	 a correct answer given somewhere other than the answer space, provided it is not contradicted by another answer written elsewhere correct answers that are written in the 'blank' within a question, rather than in the expected space below it correct answers in which the pupil has written out a word or sentence that is already provided 	answers that are given outside the expected space and are contradicted by another answer written elsewhere
More than one answer given	multiple answers that are all correct according to the mark scheme	both correct and incorrect responses given

Question type	Accept	Do not accept
Handwriting	answers that are clear, unambiguous and recognisable, including letters that have been reversed, but which are still clearly identifiable to the marker	answers that are unclear or ambiguous
Capital letters	 capital letters that are clear and unambiguous Where letters do not have unique capital letter forms, the height of the capital letter will be the same as, or greater than, that of letters with ascenders. Markers may refer to the pupil's handwriting in the rest of the paper to distinguish between upper and lower case letters. 	answers in which capital letters are omitted or placed inappropriately in a sentence, or where an entire word is capitalised Where a pupil needs to write, rewrite or complete a sentence, the correct use of capital letters is required.
Crossed-out answers	 correct answers that have not been crossed out correct answers that replace a crossed-out attempt 	crossed-out answers

7.3 Explanation of the mark schemes for Paper 2: questions

Those marking the tests should familiarise themselves with the marking guidance in section 7.2 of this document before applying the mark schemes.

The practice questions are not marked as they are completed by the pupils together with the test administrator as an introduction to the test.

The mark schemes contain the following information for each question:

- the question number
- · the question from the test paper
- what is required to answer each question either a correct answer or examples of different types of creditworthy response
- how many marks are available for this question
- any additional guidance that may be relevant.

8. Mark schemes for Paper 2: questions

Qu.	Requirement	Mark
1	Tick the correct word to complete the sentence below.	1m
	It was raining heavily, Fatima went out to play.	
	Award 1 mark for the correct box ticked.	
	but	
	Additional guidance:	
	 If a box is ticked and an answer is written on the line, mark only the response in the box. 	
2	Circle the adjective in the sentence below.	1m
	Award 1 mark for the adjective identified.	
	The tree was taller than the house.	
3	What type of word is underlined in the sentence below?	1m
	We saw the <u>boat</u> move across the pond.	
	Award 1 mark for the correct box ticked.	
	a verb	
	a noun an adjective	
	an adverb	
4	Add two letters to the word <u>happy</u> to make a word that means <u>not happy</u> .	1m
	Award 1 mark for the letters un written in lower case.	
	We went to a football game. Our team lost and I was very <u>u</u> <u>k</u> happy.	
	Also award the mark for unhappy written out in full and spelt correctly.	

Qu.	Requirement				Mark		
5	Circle the adverb in the sentence	e below.			1m		
	Award 1 mark for the adverb ide	entified.					
	We all sang loudly in assembly.						
6	Tick the name of the punctuation	mark that sh	ould complet	е	1m		
	each sentence. Award 1 mark for all three corre	oct					
	Sentence Full stop Question mark						
	When will we get to London ✓						
	When should I start cooking the dinner		✓				
	When the bell rings, it will be lunchtime	✓					
	Also award the mark for the cor		tion mark drav	wn at the end of the sentence			
	or in the corresponding box, e.g.						
	Sentence Full stop Question mark						
	When will we get to London?						
	When should I start cooking the dinner		?				
	When the bell rings, it will be lunchtime						
	lunchame						
7	Tick the two nouns in the senten	ce below.			1m		
	Award 1 mark for the two correct	t boxes ticke	d.				
	We played with our cat ↑	in the gar	den.				
			<u> </u>				
8	Look at the parts of the words in	bold.			1m		
	cheerful helped hopeless kindness						
	What is the name for this part of	the word?					
	Award 1 mark for the correct bo	x ticked.					
	an adverb						
	a noun phrase a suffix						
	a verb						

Qu.	Requirement	Mark			
9	Circle one word in the sentence below that can be replaced with the word <u>if</u> .	1m			
	Award 1 mark for the correct word identified.				
	My friend and I ride our bikes to school when the weather is good.				
	Also award the mark for if written above or below the word when.				
10	Which punctuation mark is needed in the sentence below?	1m			
	Charlie read a story a poem and a letter.				
	Award 1 mark for the correct box ticked.				
	a comma an apostrophe a question mark an exclamation mark				
11	Which option is punctuated correctly?	1m			
	Award 1 mark for the correct box ticked.				
	My sister loves netball she plays every Saturday				
	my sister loves netball She plays every Saturday.				
	My sister loves netball. She plays every Saturday. my sister loves netball. she plays every Saturday				
12	The sentence below should all be in the past tense.	1m			
	Circle one word that needs to be changed.				
	Award 1 mark for the correct word identified.				
	The swimming pool was closed so Ted plays in the park.				

Qu.	Requirement	Mark
13	What is the sentence below? The end punctuation is covered.	1m
	What a fantastic piece of work that is	
	Award 1 mark for the correct box ticked.	
	a statement	
	a command	
	an exclamation 🗸 a question	
14	Circle the verb in the sentence below.	1m
	Award 1 mark for the verb identified.	
	Lisa sticks all the pictures in her big scrapbook.	
15	Tick the sentence that shows what the teacher is doing <u>now</u> .	1m
	Award 1 mark for the correct box ticked.	
	The teacher wrote on the board.	
	The teacher is looking at the paintings. <a> \subseteq 	
	The teacher asked the class to tidy up.	
	The teacher was reading a story.	
16	Circle the two words that need a capital letter in the sentence below.	1m
	Award 1 mark for the two correct words identified.	
	(ast)week(i)visited the zoo with my brother.	

Qu.	Requirement			Mark		
17	Circle the word that shows the present tense.	ne sentence below is in the		1m		
	Award 1 mark for the correc	t word identified.				
	The drink(s) very hot.					
18	Write the words could not as one word, using an apostrophe.					
	The king could not decide wh	nich present he liked best.				
	Award 1 mark for couldn't s	pelt correctly.				
	Example responses:					
	Accept Do not accept					
	couldn's coulden't					
	containt containt containt containt containt					
	Couldn't	Lolllet				
	Additional guidance:					
	at this age may have une	even handwriting.	he apostrophe as some pupils			
	The response can be write	itten in upper or lower case o	r a mixture of the two.			

Qu.	Requirement	Mark
19	Write a command a teacher could say at the end of playtime.	Up to
	Remember to use correct punctuation.	2m
	Award 2 marks for an appropriate, grammatically correct command using an imperative verb in a main clause with correct punctuation (see additional guidance), e.g. Stop! Line up. Stand still! Everybody stop now. Please go inside. Take your shoes off and put your slippers on. Remember to line up quietly. Hang up your coats, sit on the carpet and listen.	
	Award 1 mark for an appropriate, grammatically correct command using an imperative verb in a main clause with incorrect punctuation (see additional guidance), e.g. • LINE UP NOW. • Stop what you're doing • year 2 line up, please • when the bell rings go to your line. • Walk sensibly Back into class.	
	Do not accept a command that is grammatically incorrect or written with non-Standard English verb forms or adverbs, e.g.	
	Please sit down quiet and sensible.Go to you line.	
	Do not accept other sentence types, e.g.	
	 I command you to sit on the carpet. You must line up right now. Can you come back please? You can ring the bell. Time to clear up everyone. 	
	Do not accept more than one sentence type, e.g.	
	Stop playing. Playtime is over.	
	Additional guidance:	
	 Correct punctuation refers to the correct use of capital letters, full stops and/or exclamation marks throughout the sentence – other incorrect or omitted punctuation should not be penalised. Incorrect spelling should not be penalised. Attempts to punctuate the whole sentence as direct speech should not be penalised. Markers are encouraged to credit imaginative interpretations of the context. 	

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